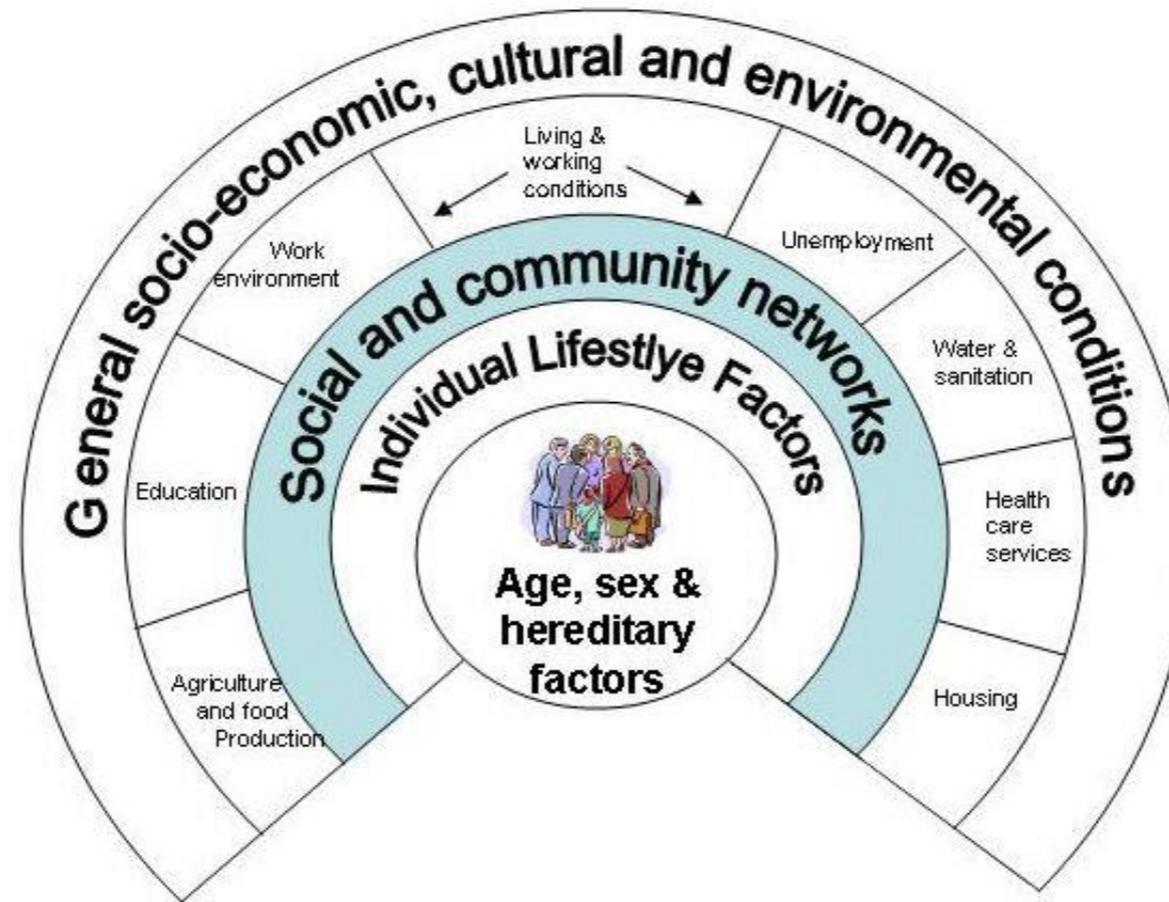


Director of Public Health's Annual Report 2017

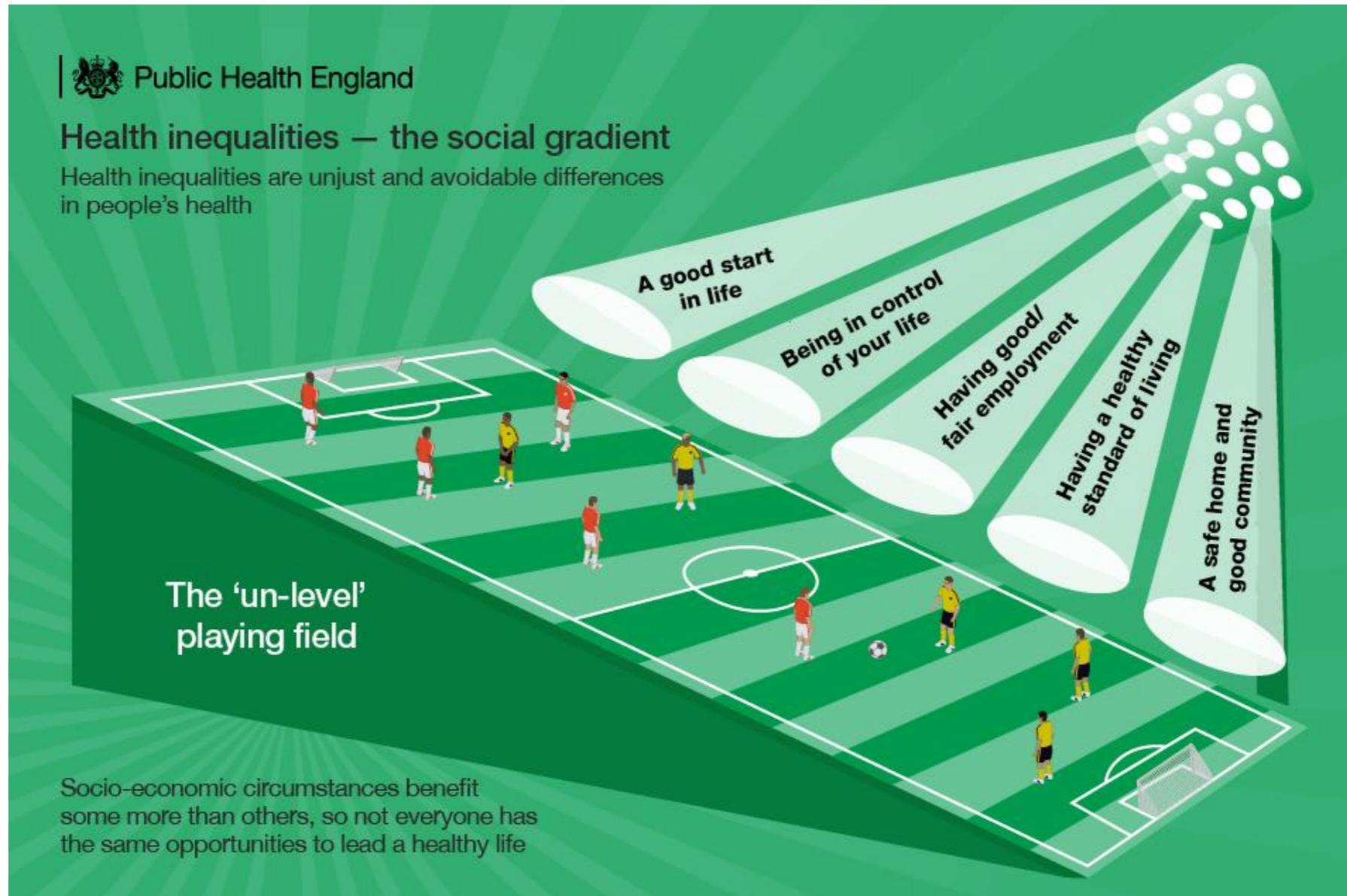
Rachel Flowers, Director of Public Health for Croydon

What creates Health and Wellbeing?



it's not all about *health* services – it's more about the relationship between what makes the person, their community and their environment

Health Inequalities – The Social Gradient



Alternative Tips for Better Health

- Don't be poor. If you can, stop. If you can't, try not to be poor for long
- Don't live in a deprived area. If you do, move
- Don't be disabled or have a disabled child
- Don't work in a stressful, low paid manual job
- Don't live in damp low quality housing or be homeless
- Be able to afford to pay for social activities and annual holidays
- Don't be a lone parent
- Claim all benefits to which you are entitled
- Be able to afford a car
- Use education as an opportunity to improve your socio-economic position

Source: Townsend Centre for International Poverty Research, University of Bristol (2004)

Estimates of the Impact of Broader Determinants on Health



There are many population estimates for Croydon

For example;

CURRENT CROYDON POPULATION ESTIMATES. THESE ARE ALL PUBLISHED STATISTICS ORDERED BY SIZE, BUT WHICH WOULD YOU USE?

382,304

2016 Mid year estimates, ONS

383,488

2015 Round SHLAA based projections, GLA

383,378

2011 Census, ONS

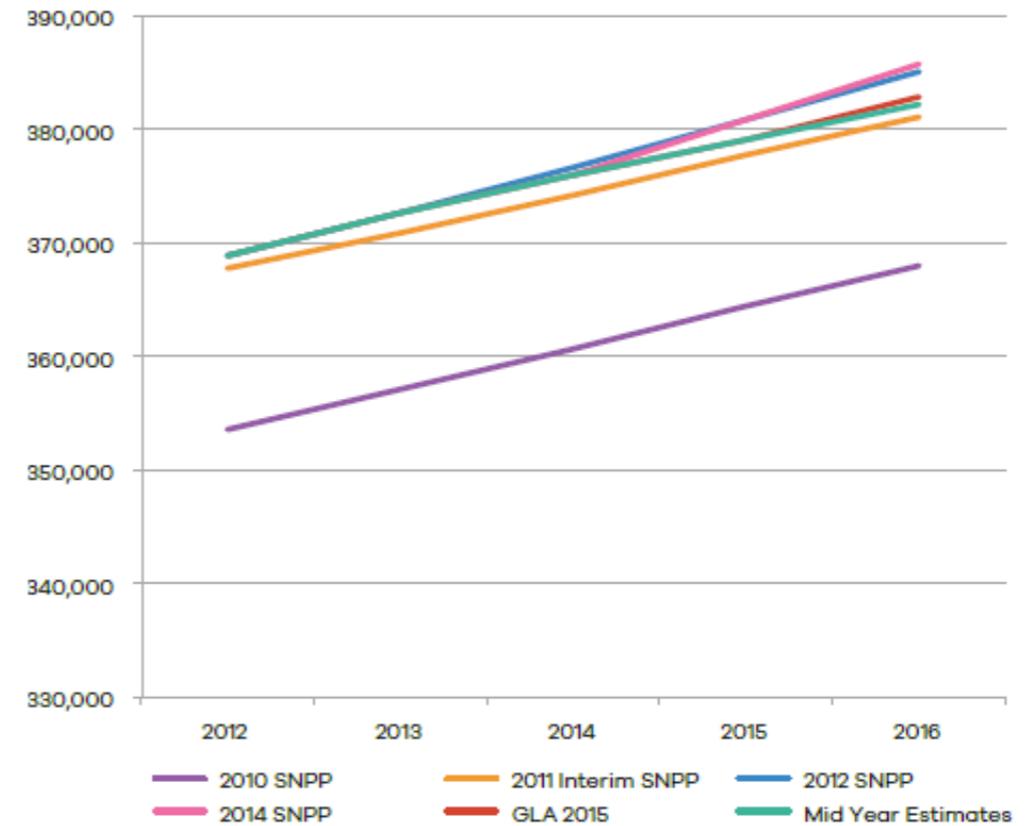
386,670

2014 Sub national population projections, ONS

401,627

2016 GP Population Register, GLA

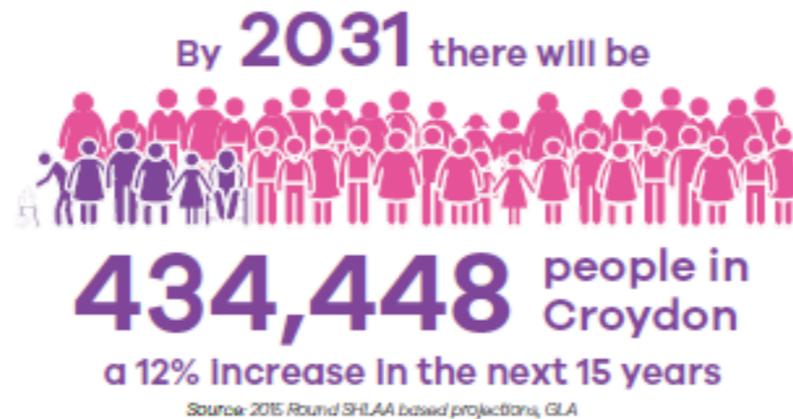
CROYDON POPULATION PROJECTION/ESTIMATE COMPARISON



Source: 2016 Mid year estimates, ONS. 2014 Sub national population projections, ONS. 2015 Round SHLAA based projections, GLA

We have an Increasing Population

2nd largest population in London



Percentages and People

0-17 YEARS OLD

2016: 94,434 (24.7%)

Highest number in London

Source: 2016 Mid year estimates, ONS

2025: 102,074 (24.5%)

Highest number in London

Source: 2015 Round SHLAA based projections, GLA

18-64 YEARS OLD

2016: 237,663 (62.2%)

3rd highest number in London

Source: 2016 Mid year estimates, ONS

2025: 252,046 (60.6%)

4th highest number in London

Source: 2015 Round SHLAA based projections, GLA

AGED 65+

2016: 50,206 (13.1%)

3rd highest number in London

Source: 2016 Mid year estimates, ONS

2025: 61,859 (14.9%)

3rd highest number in London

Source: 2015 Round SHLAA based projections, GLA



Age gradient across north to south: Younger north and an older south

Population Profiles

Ethnicity:

Currently, 49.3% White; 50.7% BAME

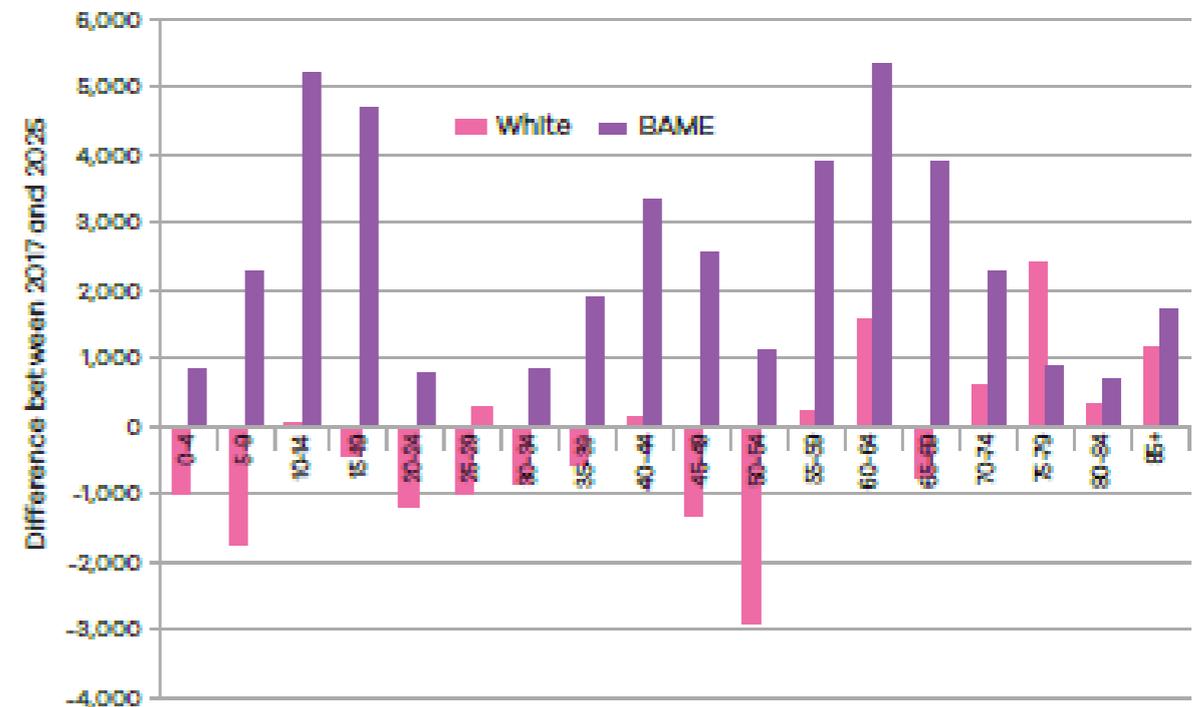
In 2025, 44.4% White; 55.6% BAME

Variation by age sub-groups



Source: Census 2011, ONS

PROJECTED CHANGE IN ETHNICITY BY AGE IN CROYDON, 2017-2025



Source: ONS Round Ethnic Group short term projections, GLA

**Does not include British Sign Languages, or Braille*

WHO definition of Health

‘Health is a state of complete physical, mental and social well-being and not merely the absence of disease or infirmity’

Preamble to the Constitution of the World Health Organisation, entered into force on 7th April 1948 and unchanged since